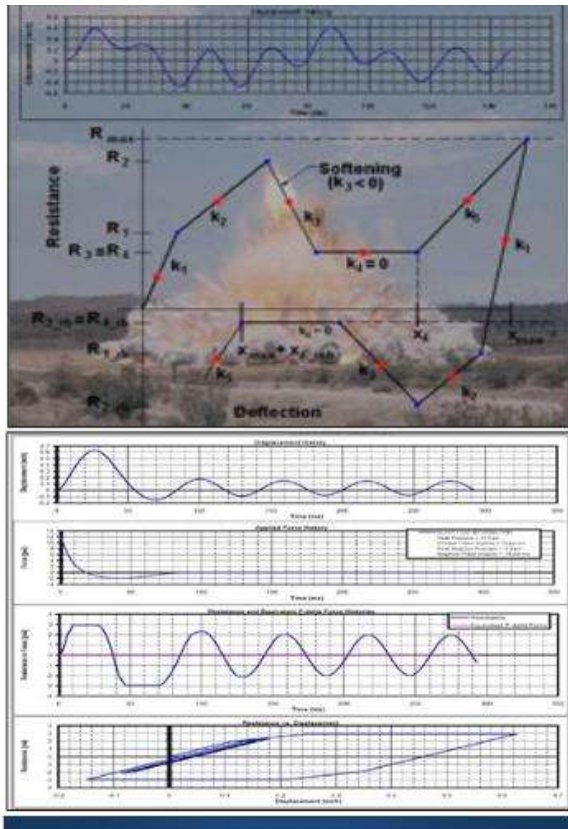


# SBEDS - Single-degree-of-freedom Blast Effects Design Spreadsheet

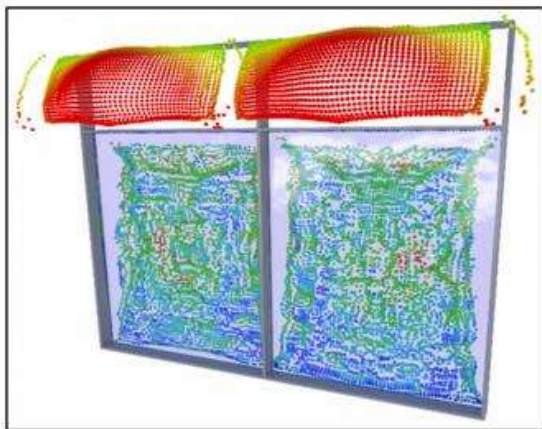
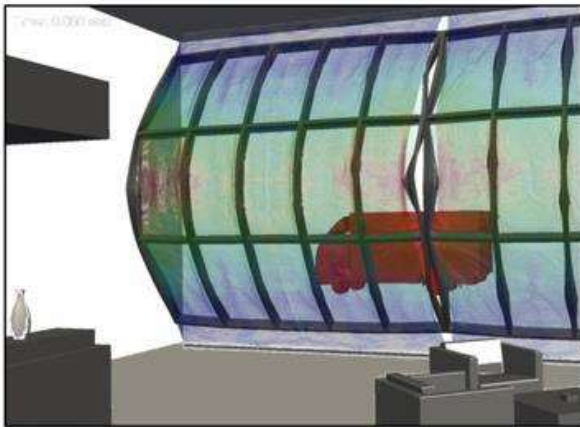


## POINT OF CONTACT

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers  
Protective Design Center

- Excel-based tool
- Suitable for design of structural components subjected to airblast using single-degree-of-freedom (SDOF) methodology
- It can generate Pressure-impulse (P-i) curves of the component object of analysis, for use in assessment or preliminary design
- The component library includes masonry, concrete, steel, aluminum, cold-formed, and wood members
- The user can select standard component shapes and materials using drop-down menus, or can manually input the component section and material properties
- Developed by Baker Engineering and Risk Consultants for the U.S. Army Corp of Engineers Protective Design Center (USACE, 2009)

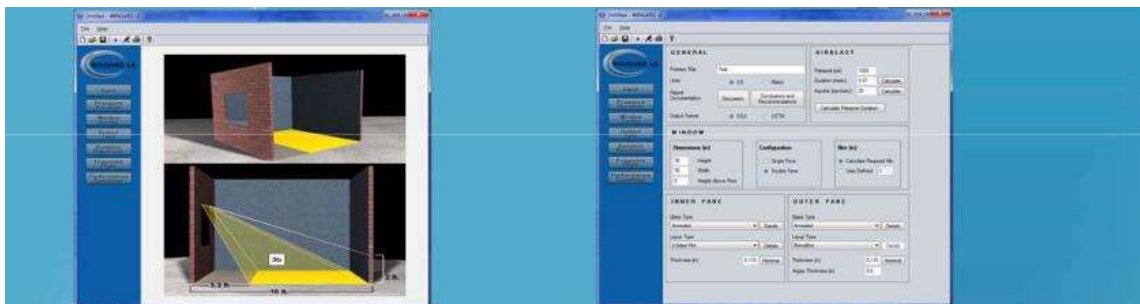
# SBEDS-W - Single-Degree-of-Freedom Blast Effects Design Spreadsheets for Windows



- Excel-based tool
- Suitable for design of structural components subjected to airblast using single-degree-of-freedom (SDOF) methodology
- Enables the user to choose different glazing types or framing components with readily available parameters related to material properties, geometry, and failure probability models for glazing
- Users can also choose prescribed mullion shapes or directly enter user-defined properties for geometry, accounting for thermal breaks as required
- A two-degree-of-freedom approach is used to model insulated glass units (IGUs)

<https://www.protection-consultants.com/case-studies/specialty-structural-engineer-facade-design/>

# WINGARD - Window Glazing Analysis Response and Design



Specific features of WINGARD LE include the ability to:

- Quickly model a variety of glazing systems and predict glass fragment hazard
- Calculate and display time-history plots of loading, displacement, velocity, acceleration, and reactions
- Quickly switch between English and Metric units
- Interact with graphs (zoom, scale)
- Copy and/or print all output
- Save graphs in DPLOTT
- Create a report

Results match WINGARD PE for windows that can be modeled in WINGARD LE.

K. Spiller (2015). "Response of Annealed Glass Windows to Blast Loads". Master of Applied Science, University of Toronto

M. Parrat (2016). "Behaviour of Multi-Layered Laminated Glass Under Blast Loading". Master of Applied Science, University of Toronto

[https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/bitstream/1807/74456/3/Spiller\\_Kevin\\_T\\_201511\\_MAS\\_thesis.pdf](https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/bitstream/1807/74456/3/Spiller_Kevin_T_201511_MAS_thesis.pdf)